

Recap: Vowels & Consonants

V – central “sound” of the syllable

C – outer “shell” of the syllable

(C) V (C)

(C)(C)(C)V(C)(C)(C)



Recap: Vowels & Consonants

V – central “sound” of the syllable

C – outer “shell” of the syllable

Tony is very pleased with the results

təʊni_ iz_ veri_ pli:zd_ wɪð_ ðə_ rɪ_ zʌlts_

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

V V V V V V V V V V V V V V



Consonants

3 features:

- Manner
- Place
- Voicing



Consonants

Daniel Currie Hall

<http://www.chass.utoronto.ca/~danhall/phonetics/sammy.html>



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

1 Manner of Articulation

How much constriction?

plosive: completely blocked

p b t d k g

fricative: partly blocked

f v θ ð s z ʃ ʒ

affricate: plosive + fricative

tʃ dʒ

approximant: slightly hindered

w r j l

nasalization

Does the air flow through both the nose and the mouth, or just the mouth?

m n ŋ



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation

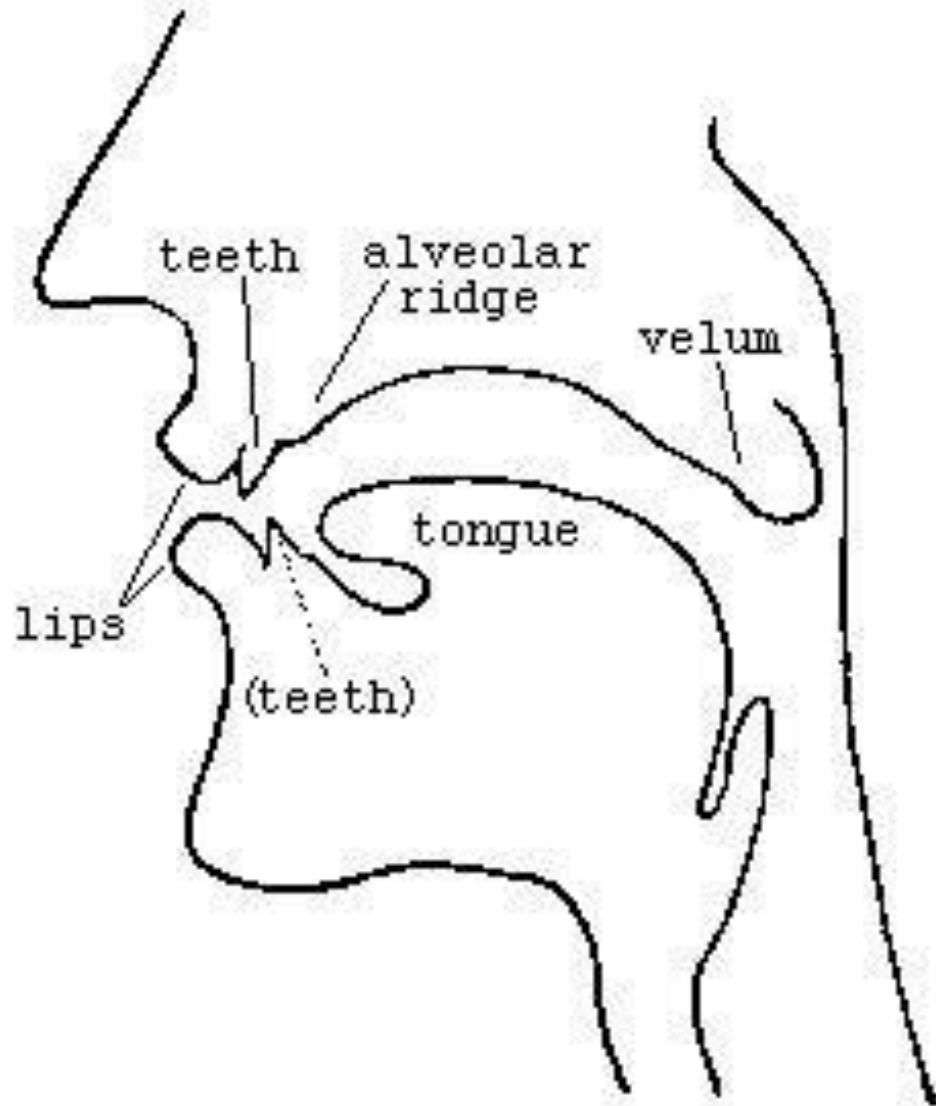
Where in the mouth does the constriction occur?

What parts of the mouth are involved (lips, teeth, tongue, roof of the mouth)?



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation

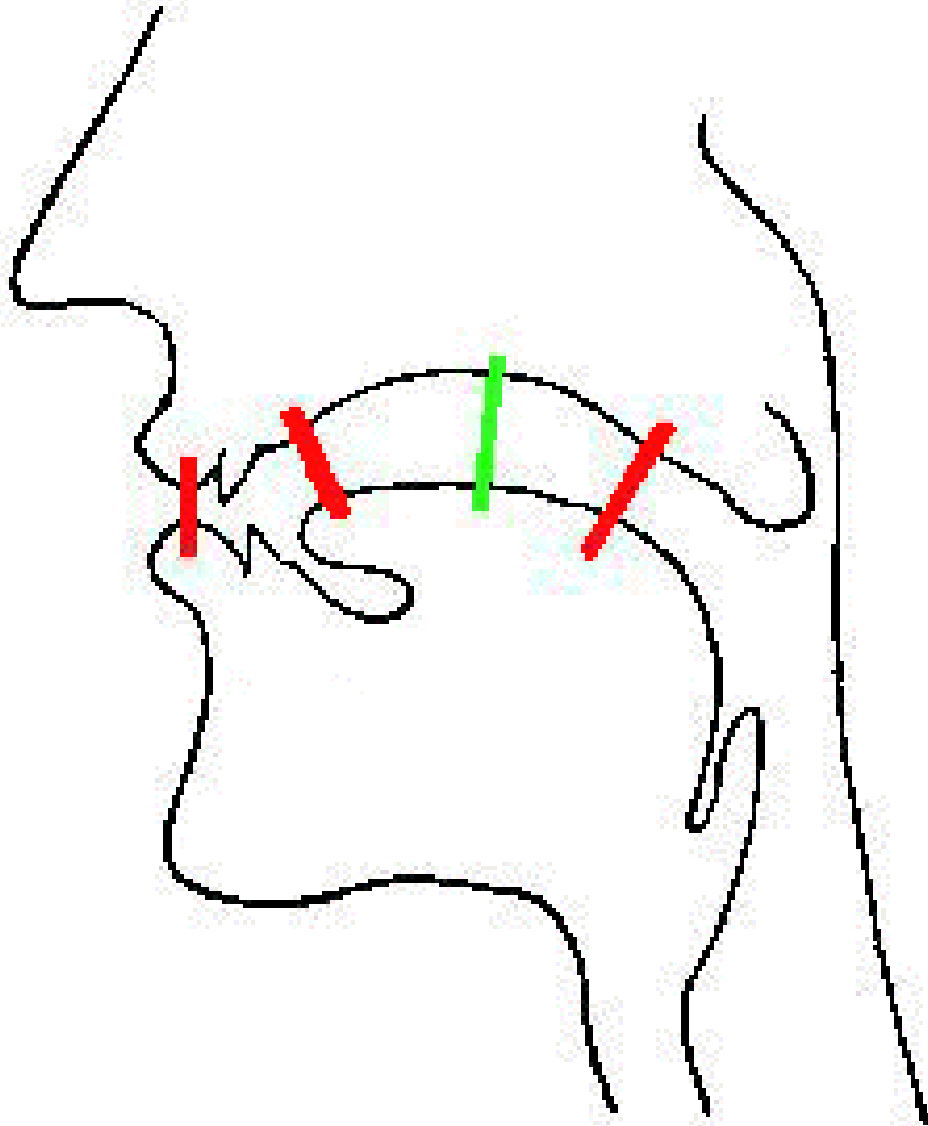


bilabial
labiodental
dental
alveolar
palatal
velar
glottal



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation



Plosives:

bilabial

alveolar

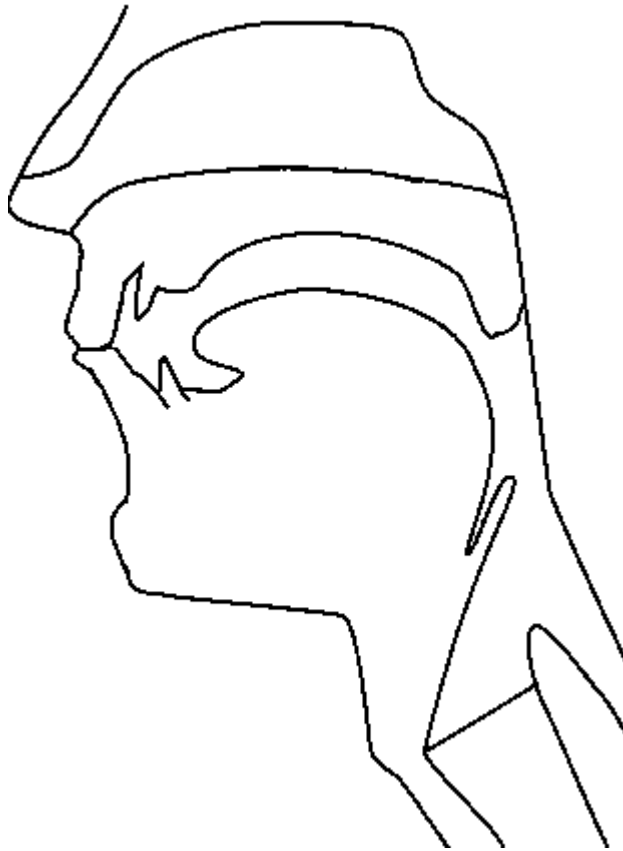
(palatal)

velar



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation



Plosives:

bilabial

alveolar

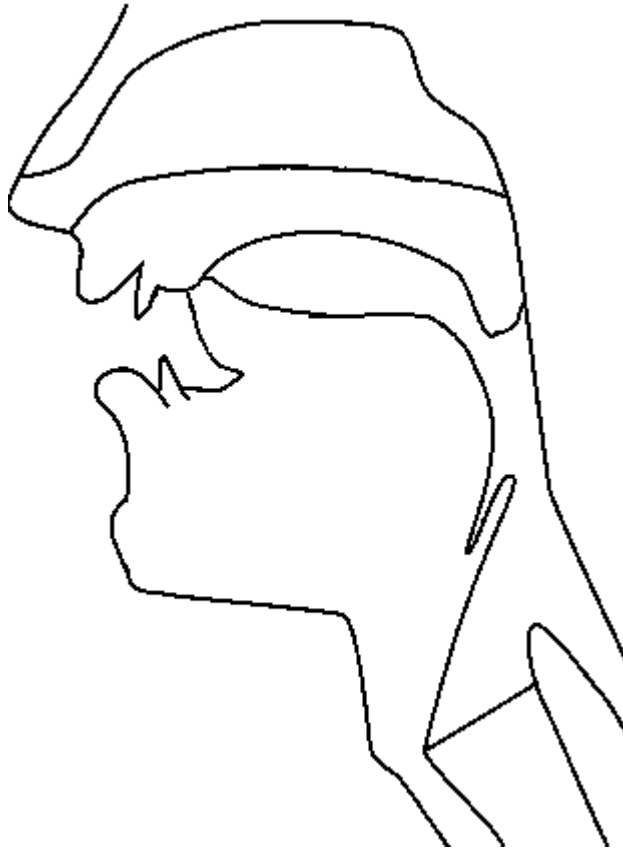
(palatal)

velar



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation



Plosives:

bilabial

alveolar

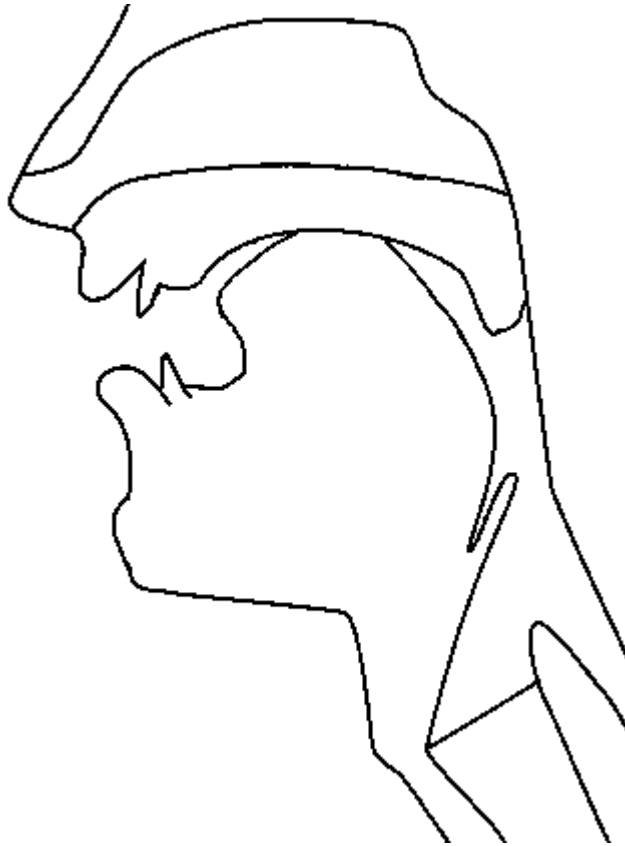
(palatal)

velar



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation



Plosives:

bilabial

alveolar

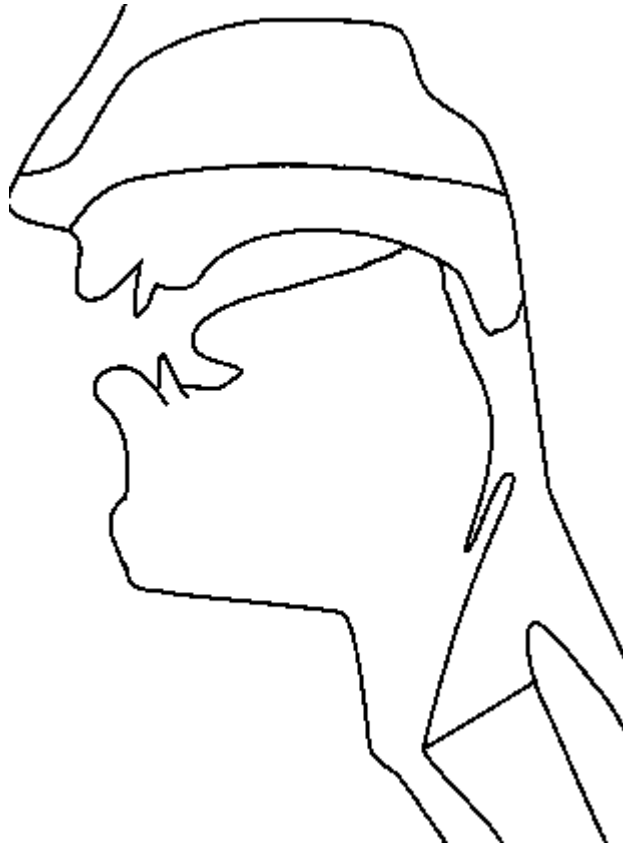
(palatal)

velar



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

2 Place of Articulation



Plosives:

bilabial

alveolar

(palatal)

velar



Consonants: 3 phonetic features

3 Voicing

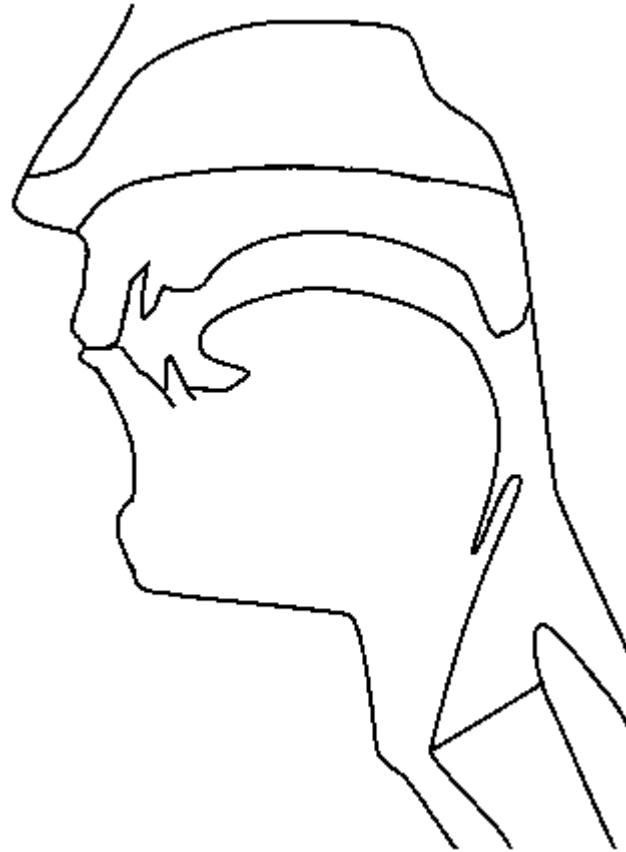
Are the vocal cords
vibrating or not?

**REMEMBER THE TERMS
FORTIS and LENIS
(at least until the next slideshow)**



The six RP plosives

Features:
unvoiced
bilabial
stop

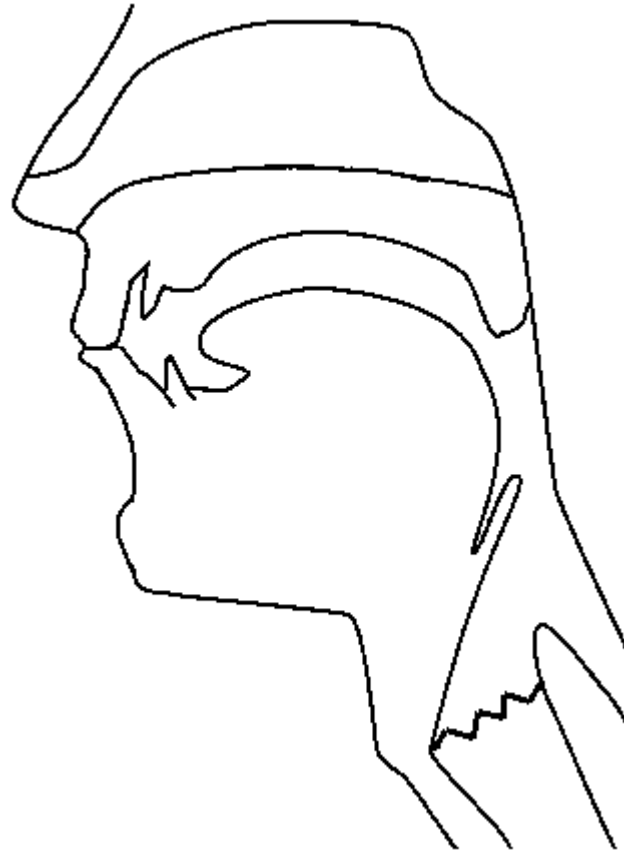


p



The six RP plosives

Features:
voiced
bilabial
stop

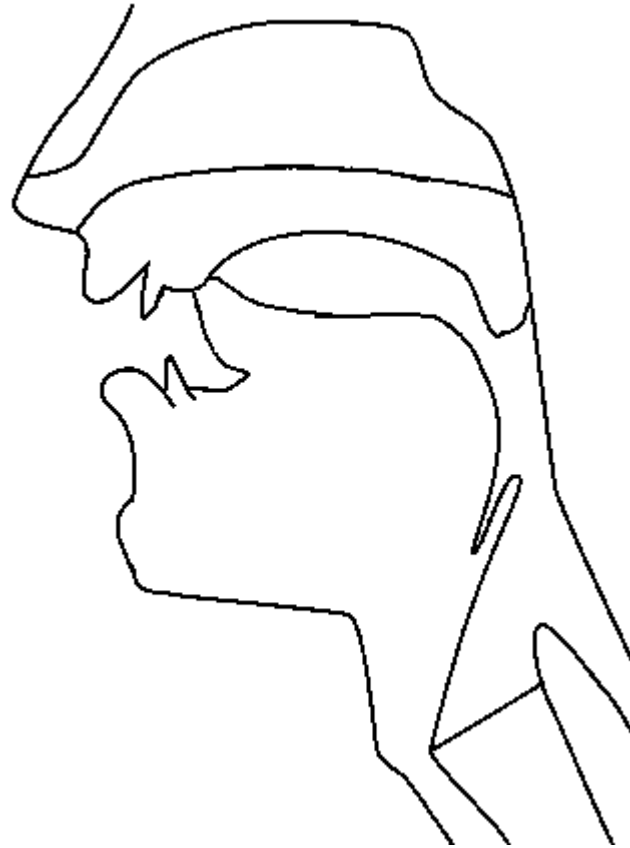


b



The six RP plosives

Features:
unvoiced
alveolar
stop

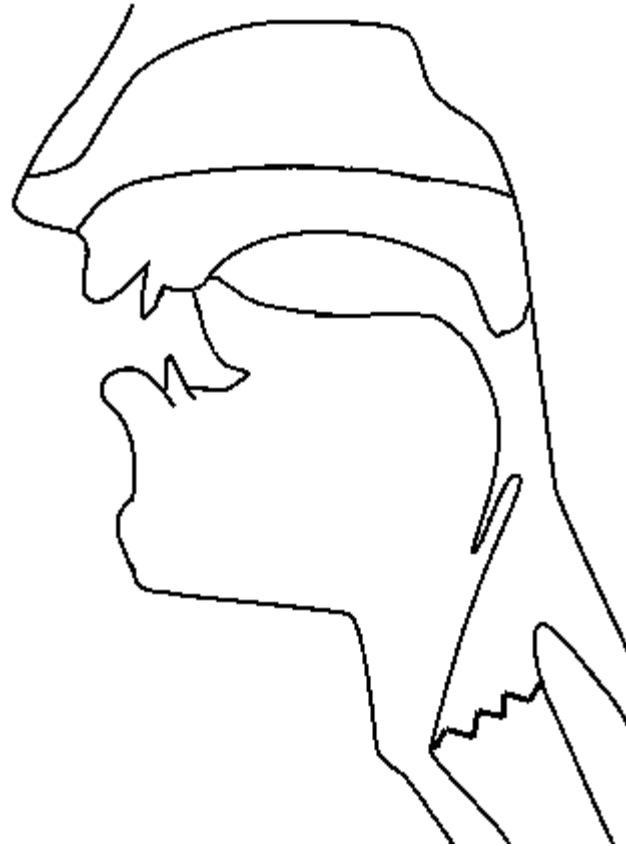


t



The six RP plosives

Features:
voiced
alveolar
stop

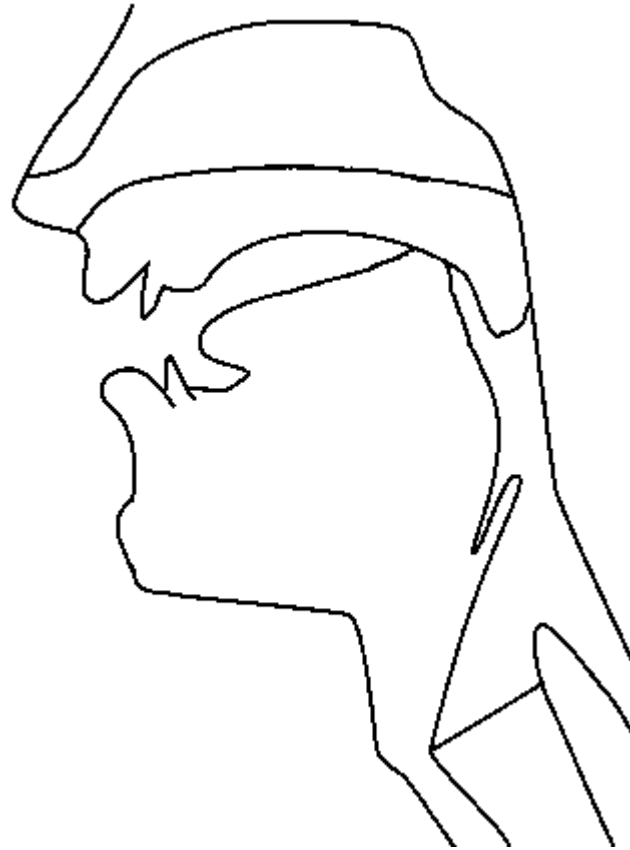


d



The six RP plosives

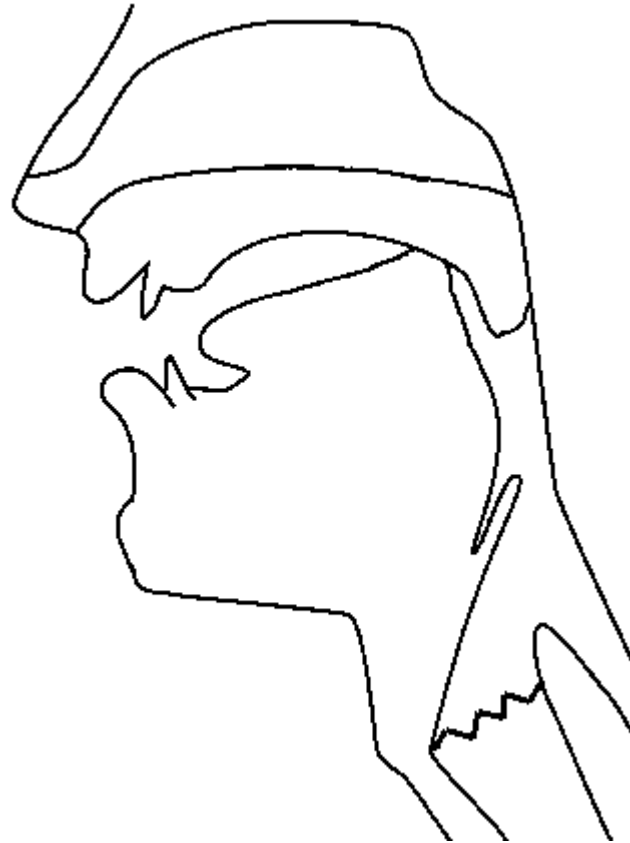
Features:
unvoiced
velar
stop



k

The six RP plosives

Features:
voiced
velar
stop



g

